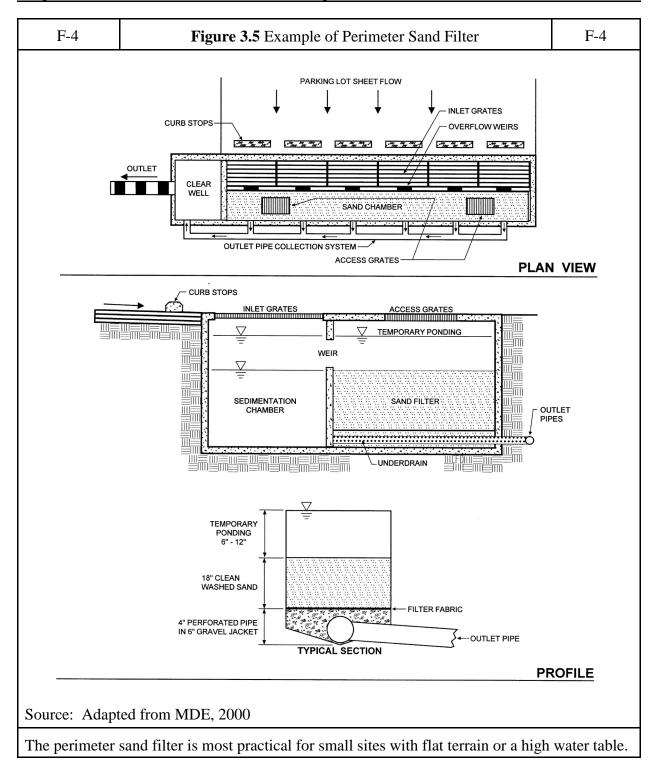
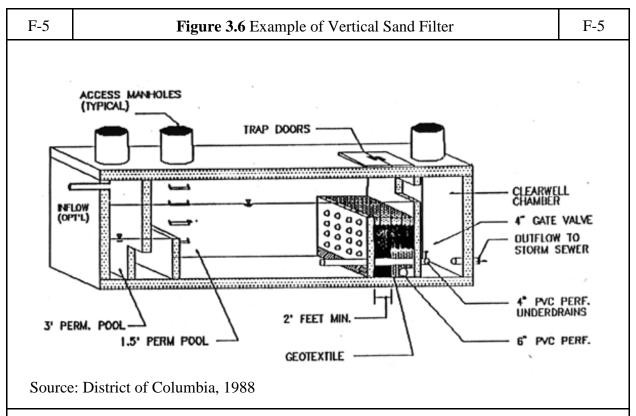
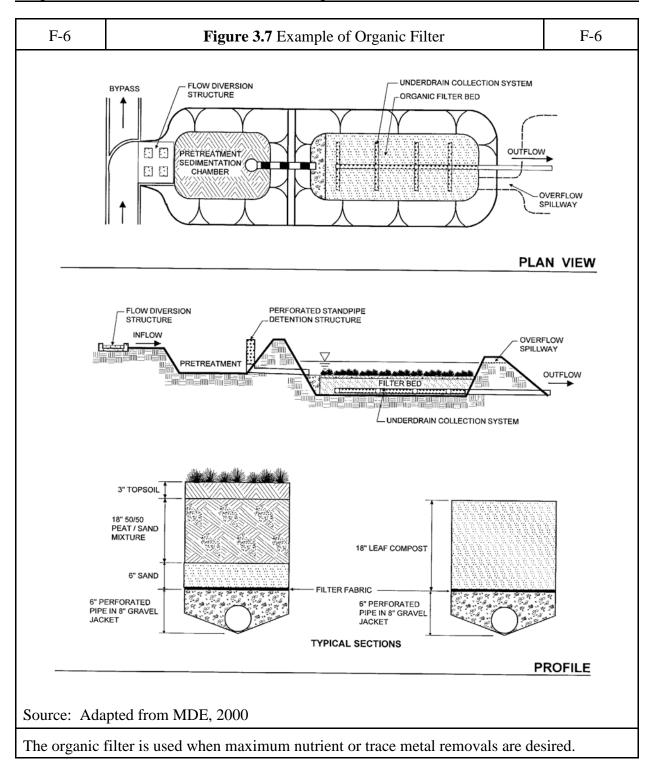
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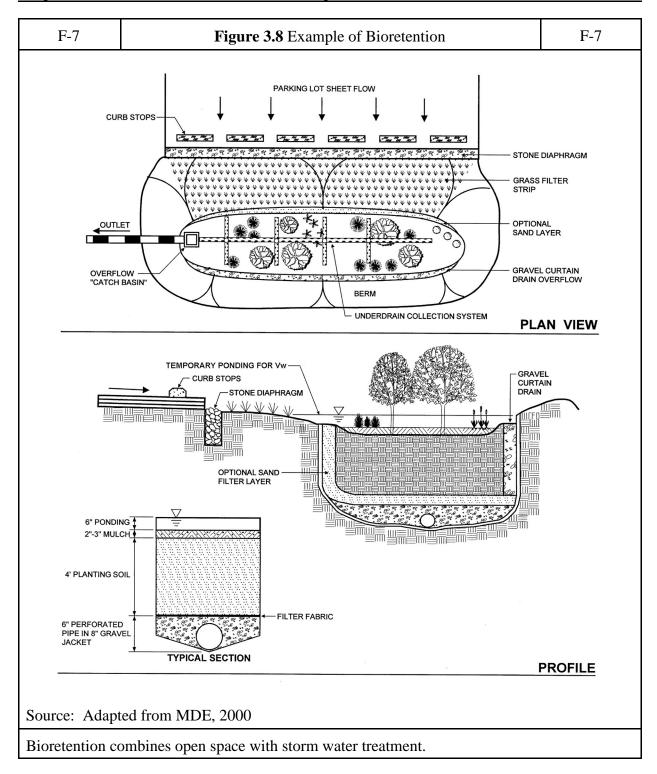


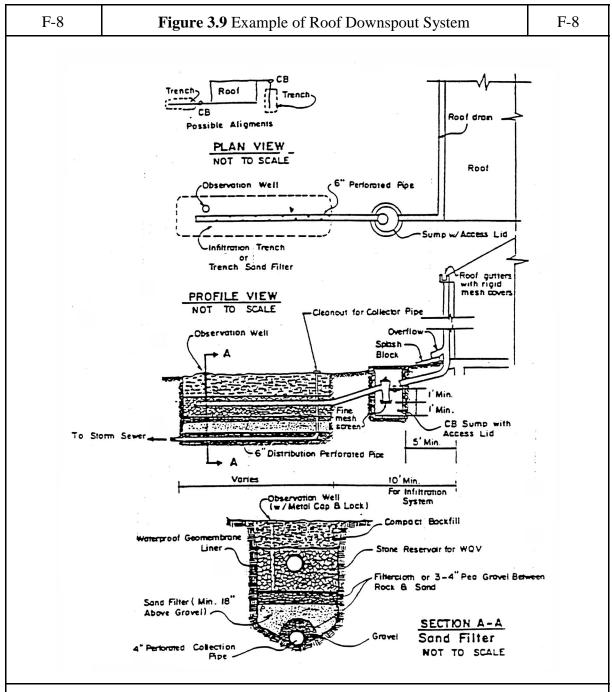
The vertical sand filter is an option for providing $V_{\rm w}$ where space or land prices are at a premium.

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A roof downspout system is a trench sand filter system that may be used to treat runoff from roofs.